CAUTION: ROUGH ROAD





The U.S. automotive industry's story for 2022 was one of familiar supply and demand challenges. The sector was faced with the ongoing semiconductor shortage, limited new vehicle availability, and tempered consumer demand amid high prices, rising interest rates, and inflationary pressures.

ONE LANE OPEN: LIGHT VEHICLES

2022 Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate ("SAAR") in Dec. 2022: 13.3 million units, UP 4.6% vs. Dec. 2021,

but DOWN 5.7% vs. **Nov. 2022** SAAR

Sources: National Automobile Dealers Association ["NADA"], Cox Automotive



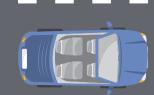


SAARS - DEC. 2022:

2.8 million units, relatively FLAT YOY.



LIGHT TRUCKS: 10.5 million units, **UP 6.0% YOY** models amid supply chain constraints.

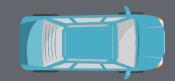


SALES - DEC. 2022:

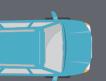
TOTAL NEW LIGHT VEHICLES: 1.3 million units, **UP 5.3% YOY.**



NEW LIGHT VEHICLE RETAIL: 1.0 million units, **DOWN 2.8% YOY.**



FLEET: 215,500 units, **UP 76.0% YOY.**



Average of \$1,187 per unit,

OEM INCENTIVE SPENDING - DEC. 2022:



CARS: Average of \$1,233 per unit, DOWN 19.1% YOY.



TRUCKS/SUVS: Average of \$1,211 per unit, DOWN 19.6% YOY.



SALES - FULL-YEAR 2022: 13.7 million units,

2022 was the lowest full-year sales total since 2011.



Light truck/SUV segment represented ~79.2% of market in 2022, **UP 1.6% YOY.**



Average interest rate for new vehicle loans in Dec. 2022

DOWN 8.2% from 2021.



UP 6.4% YOY.

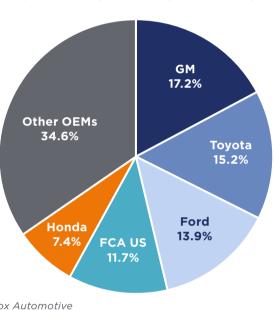
GM BACK ON TOP

After losing the top spot in 2021 for the first time in nine decades, GM regained the crown as U.S. leader in new vehicle sales in 2022, due to overall improvements in semiconductor and parts supply. Honda was dealt the largest blow in 2022 sales amid ongoing supply chain struggles in Asia.

Sources: NADA, Cox Automotive

"BIG FIVE" IN Q4 AND FULL-YEAR 2022

U.S. MARKET PERFORMANCE OF



SALES BY MANUFACTURER:



Q4 '22 sales 41.4% YOY

FY22 sales 2.5% YOY





FY22 sales 9.6% YOY

















11.0% YOY

FY22 sales **32.9% YOY**

UNDER CONSTRUCTION

Older vehicles on the road prove beneficial to the aftermarket automotive sector, as aging and heavily driven vehicles generally require repairs and replacement parts.

Average age of vehicles on U.S. roads in 2022: 12.2 years and highest age ever.

Source: IHS Markit

USED VEHICLE PRICES RETURN TO EARTH

The used vehicle market finally began to stabilize in 2022 as new vehicle inventory supply improved, resembling pre-pandemic norms with used vehicle inventory levels holding steady and prices easing from their record highs.



Source: Cox Automotive

THE OPEN ROAD

Overall, surges in gas prices negatively impacted automotive travel in 2022.



Travel on all roads and streets: **DOWN 1.8%** for Dec. 2022 (total 256.4 billion vehicle miles).

Source: U.S. DOT Federal Highway Administration

Cumulative 2022 travel was still UP 0.9%, or 29.3 billion vehicle miles, vs. 2021.



EV CONSUMER DEMAND SPARKING UP

While Americans bought fewer cars in 2022 than in any year since 2011, consumer consideration of EVs has never been higher than now.





sales in U.S. exceeded 800,000 EVs in 2022, UP 65% vs. 2021.

Battery-electric vehicle ("BEV")



sales in U.S., **UP from 3.2%** in 2021.

BEVs represented 5.8% of all new vehicle



Tesla, the historically dominant EV automaker, maintained a share of 58% of the EV market in Q4 2022, **DOWN from 72%** in Q1 2022, as EV competition from major OEMs heavily increased with pushes for new EV platforms.

Sources: Kelley Blue Book, Cox Automotive

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